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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

v.

23 CR 347 (JGK)

ALEXANDER MASHINSKY,

Plea

Defendant.

New York, N.Y.  
December 3, 2024  
3:00 p.m.

Before:

HON. JOHN G. KOELTL,

District Judge

APPEARANCES

DAMIAN WILLIAMS

United States Attorney for the  
Southern District of New York

ALLISON C. NICHOLS

ADAM SLOAN HOBSON

PETER DAVIS

Assistant United States Attorneys

MUKASEY YOUNG LLP

Attorneys for Defendant

BY: MARC L. MUKASEY

TORREY K. YOUNG

MICHAEL F. WESTFAL

SAL H. CHAN

Also Present:

Brandon Racz, FBI

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1 (Case called)

2 MR. HOBSON: Good afternoon, your Honor. Adam Hobson,  
3 Allison Nichols, and Peter Davis, for the government. We're  
4 joined by Special Agent Brandon Racz of the FBI.

5 MS. NICHOLS: Good afternoon, your Honor.

6 MS. YOUNG: Good afternoon. Torrey Young, from the  
7 law firm Mukasey Young, on behalf of the defendant,  
8 Alex Mashinsky. And I am joined at counsel's table by my  
9 colleagues, Marc Mukasey and Michael Westfal and Sal Chan. And  
10 Mr. Mashinsky is to my left.

11 THE COURT: All right. Good afternoon, all.

12 I have a plea agreement, dated December 2, 2024; a  
13 letter addressed to Ms. Mukasey and others, that appears to be  
14 signed on behalf of the government, and approved, and appears  
15 to be signed by Mr. Mashinsky and Ms. Mukasey on December 2,  
16 2024. I have marked it as Court Exhibit 1. It appears, from  
17 Court Exhibit 1, that the defendant wishes to enter a plea of  
18 guilty to Counts Two and Five of the indictment.

19 Is that what the defendant wishes to do?

20 MS. YOUNG: Yes, your Honor.

21 THE COURT: Okay.

22 I also have a consent preliminary order of forfeiture,  
23 which appears to be signed on behalf of the government, also  
24 appears to be signed by Mr. Mashinsky and Ms. Young December 2,  
25 2024.

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1           So, do the parties agree that I can sign the consent  
2 preliminary order of forfeiture?

3           MR. HOBSON: Yes, your Honor.

4           MS. YOUNG: Yes, your Honor.

5           THE COURT: Okay.

6           Mr. Fletcher, please administer the oath to the  
7 defendant.

8           (Defendant sworn)

9           THE COURT: Please state your full name for the  
10 record.

11          THE DEFENDANT: Alex Mashinsky.

12          THE DEPUTY CLERK: Thank you.

13          THE COURT: Mr. Mashinsky, do you understand that you  
14 are now under oath, and that if you answer any of my questions  
15 falsely, your false or untrue answers may later be used against  
16 you in another prosecution for perjury or making a false  
17 statement?

18          THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

19          THE COURT: Tell me your full name, please.

20          THE DEFENDANT: Alex Mashinsky.

21          THE COURT: How old are you?

22          THE DEFENDANT: I'm 59 years old.

23          THE COURT: How far did you go in school?

24          THE DEFENDANT: I attended college. I did not  
25 graduate.

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1 THE COURT: All right.

2 Are you a citizen of the United States?

3 THE DEFENDANT: I am.

4 THE COURT: Are you able to speak and understand  
5 English?

6 THE DEFENDANT: I am.

7 THE COURT: Are you now, or have you recently been,  
8 under the care of a doctor or a psychiatrist?

9 THE DEFENDANT: I have a medical doctor, your Honor,  
10 that I am seeing.

11 THE COURT: Is there anything about any of the  
12 conditions for which you see your doctor, do any of those  
13 conditions affect your ability to understand these proceedings  
14 and to consult with your lawyers?

15 THE DEFENDANT: No, your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Have you ever been treated or hospitalized  
17 for any mental illness or any type of addiction, including drug  
18 or alcohol addiction?

19 THE DEFENDANT: I have not.

20 THE COURT: In the past 24 hours, have you taken any  
21 medicine, drugs, or pills, or have you drunk any alcohol?

22 THE DEFENDANT: I did not, your Honor.

23 THE COURT: Is your mind clear today?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, it is.

25 THE COURT: Are you feeling all right today?

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1 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

2 THE COURT: Do either counsel have any doubt as to the  
3 defendant's competence to plead at this time?

4 MR. HOBSON: No, your Honor.

5 MS. YOUNG: No, your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Mr. Mashinsky, your lawyer has informed me  
7 that you wish to enter a plea of guilty to Counts Two and Five  
8 of the indictment.

9 Is that what you wish to do?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Have you had a full opportunity to discuss  
12 your case with your lawyers and to discuss the consequences of  
13 entering a plea of guilty?

14 THE DEFENDANT: I did, your Honor.

15 THE COURT: Are you satisfied with your lawyers and  
16 their representation of you?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I am.

18 THE COURT: On the basis of Mr. Mashinsky's responses  
19 to my questions and my observations of his demeanor, I find  
20 that he is fully competent to enter an informed plea at this  
21 time.

22 Now, Mr. Mashinsky, before I accept any plea from you,  
23 I'm going to be asking you certain questions. My questions are  
24 intended to satisfy me that you wish to plead guilty because  
25 you are, in fact, guilty, and that you fully understand the

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1 consequences of your plea, and, furthermore, that you are  
2 pleading guilty knowingly and voluntarily, and that there is an  
3 independent basis in fact for your plea.

4 Do you understand that?

5 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

6 THE COURT: I'm now going to describe to you certain  
7 rights that you have under the Constitution and laws of the  
8 United States, which rights you will be giving up if you enter  
9 a plea of guilty. Please listen to me very carefully. If  
10 there is anything that I say that you don't understand, please  
11 ask me to stop, and either I or Ms. Young will explain it to  
12 you more fully.

13 All right?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

15 THE COURT: Now, Mr. Mashinsky, under the Constitution  
16 and laws of the United States, you have a right to a speedy and  
17 public trial by a jury on the charges against you which are  
18 contained in the indictment.

19 Do you understand that?

20 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

21 THE COURT: If there were a trial, you would be  
22 presumed to be innocent, and the government would be required  
23 to prove you guilty by competent evidence and beyond a  
24 reasonable doubt. You would not have to prove that you were  
25 innocent at trial.

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1 Do you understand that?

2 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

3 THE COURT: If there were a trial, a jury composed of  
4 12 people, selected from this district, would have to agree  
5 unanimously that you were guilty. Do you understand that?

6 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

7 THE COURT: If there were a trial, you would have the  
8 right to be represented by a lawyer, and if you could not  
9 afford a lawyer, a lawyer would be provided to you free of  
10 cost.

11 Do you understand that?

12 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

13 THE COURT: Indeed, you have a right to be represented  
14 by a lawyer at trial and at every other stage of the  
15 proceedings, and if you could not afford a lawyer, a lawyer  
16 would be provided to you free of cost.

17 Do you understand that?

18 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

19 THE COURT: As I mentioned, if there were a trial, you  
20 would be presumed to be innocent, and the government would be  
21 required to prove you guilty by competent evidence and beyond a  
22 reasonable doubt. You would not have to prove that you were  
23 innocent at trial.

24 Do you understand that?

25 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

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1 THE COURT: If there were a trial, you would have the  
2 right to see and hear all of the witnesses against you, and  
3 your attorney could cross-examine them; you would have a right  
4 to have your attorney object to the government's evidence and  
5 offer evidence on your behalf if you so desired; and you would  
6 have the right to have subpoenas issued or other compulsory  
7 process used to compel witnesses to testify in your defense,  
8 and you would not be required to testify.

9 Do you understand all of that?

10 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

11 THE COURT: If there were a trial, you would have the  
12 right to testify if you wanted to, but no one could force you  
13 to testify if you didn't want to. And, furthermore, no  
14 inference or suggestion of guilt could be drawn if you chose  
15 not to testify at trial.

16 Do you understand that?

17 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

18 THE COURT: Mr. Mashinsky, do you understand each and  
19 every one of the rights that I have described to you?

20 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

21 THE COURT: Do you have any questions about any of  
22 those rights?

23 THE DEFENDANT: I do not.

24 THE COURT: Do you understand that by entering a plea  
25 of guilty today, you are giving up each and every one of those



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1 rights, that you are waiving those rights, and that you will  
2 have no trial?

3 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Do you understand that you can change your  
5 mind right now and refuse to enter a plea of guilty? You don't  
6 have to enter this plea if you don't want to for any reason at  
7 all.

8 Do you understand that completely?

9 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

10 THE COURT: Now, Mr. Mashinsky, you've received a copy  
11 of the indictment against you; is that correct?

12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did.

13 THE COURT: And have you read it?

14 THE DEFENDANT: I did.

15 THE COURT: Did you discuss the indictment with your  
16 lawyers?

17 THE DEFENDANT: I did, your Honor.

18 THE COURT: Do you understand what you are charged  
19 with in the indictment?

20 THE DEFENDANT: I understand.

21 THE COURT: You understand that if you did not plead  
22 guilty, the government would be required to prove each and  
23 every part, or element, of the charges against you in the  
24 indictment beyond a reasonable doubt at trial?

25 THE DEFENDANT: I understand.

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1 THE COURT: Let me go over with you Counts Two and  
2 Five of the indictment, just to make sure that I'm satisfied  
3 that you understand what you are charged with in those counts  
4 and what the government would be required to prove in each of  
5 those counts.

6 So, Count Two charges commodities fraud. It charges,  
7 the grand jury further charges: The allegations contained in  
8 paragraphs 1 through 71 of this indictment are hereby repeated,  
9 realleged, and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth  
10 herein.

11 And then paragraph 75: From at least in or about 2018  
12 through at least in or about 2022, in the Southern District of  
13 New York and elsewhere, Alexander Mashinsky, the defendant,  
14 willfully and knowingly, directly and indirectly, used and  
15 employed, and attempted to use and employ, in connection with a  
16 swap, a contract of sale of a commodity in interstate commerce,  
17 and for future delivery on and subject to the rules of a  
18 registered entity, a manipulative and deceptive advice and  
19 contrivance, in contravention of Title 17, Code of Federal  
20 Regulations, Section 180.1, by:

21 (1) using and employing, and attempting to use and  
22 employ, a manipulative device, scheme, and artifice to defraud;

23 (2) making, and attempting to make, an untrue and  
24 misleading statement of material fact and omitting to state a  
25 material fact necessary in order to make the statements not

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1 untrue and misleading;

2 And (3) engaging and attempting to engage in an act,  
3 practice, and course of business which operated and would  
4 operate as a fraud and deceit upon a person, to wit, Mashinsky  
5 engaged in a fraudulent scheme to induce investors to sell  
6 their Bitcoin to Celsius in exchange for an interest in  
7 Celsius' earn Program by making false and misleading statements  
8 about Celsius' financial condition and operations, in violation  
9 of Title 7, United States Code, Sections 9(1) and 13(a)(5), and  
10 Title 17, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 180.1, and  
11 Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

12 Do you understand that's what you were charged with in  
13 Count Two of the indictment?

14 THE DEFENDANT: I understand.

15 THE COURT: Do you understand that if you did not  
16 plead guilty, the government would be required to prove beyond  
17 a reasonable doubt at trial: First, that you, the defendant,  
18 (a) employed a manipulative device, scheme, or artifice to  
19 defraud; or (b) made an untrue statement of a material fact, or  
20 admitted to state a material fact, which made what was said  
21 under the circumstances misleading; or (c) engaged in an act,  
22 practice, or course of business that operated or would operate  
23 as a fraud or deceit upon any person; and, second, that the  
24 scheme, untrue statement, act, practice, or course of conduct  
25 was in connection with a contract of sale of any commodity in

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1 interstate commerce; and, third, that you, the defendant, acted  
2 knowingly, willfully, and with an intent to defraud?

3 Do you understand that the government would be  
4 required to prove all of those elements beyond a reasonable  
5 doubt at trial?

6 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Do you understand that the maximum penalty  
8 for the crime charged in Count One is --

9 MS. YOUNG: It's Count Two, your Honor.

10 THE COURT: I'm sorry, Count Two. Thank you.

11 Mr. Mashinsky, do you understand that the maximum  
12 penalty for the crime charged in Count Two is a maximum term of  
13 ten years' imprisonment; a maximum term of three years'  
14 supervised release; a maximum fine of the greatest of  
15 \$1 million or twice the gross pecuniary gain derived from the  
16 offense or twice the gross pecuniary loss to a person or  
17 persons other than yourself as a result of the offense; and a  
18 mandatory \$100 special assessment?

19 Do you understand that's the maximum penalty for the  
20 crime charged in Count Two of the indictment?

21 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Turning to Count Five. Count Five alleges  
23 a fraudulent scheme to manipulate the price of CEL.

24 The grand jury further charges: The allegations  
25 contained in paragraphs 1 through 71 and 83 of this indictment

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1 are hereby repeated, realleged, incorporated by reference as if  
2 fully set forth herein.

3 From at least in or about 2019 through at least in or  
4 about June 2022, in the Southern District of New York and  
5 elsewhere, Alexander Mashinsky and Roni Cohen-Pavon, the  
6 defendants, willfully and knowingly, directly and indirectly,  
7 by use of a means and instrumentality of interstate commerce  
8 and of the mails, and a facility of a national securities  
9 exchange, used and employed, in connection with the purchase  
10 and sale of a security, a manipulative and deceptive device and  
11 contrivance, in violation of Title 17, Code of Federal  
12 Regulations, Section 240.10b-5 by:

13 (a) employing a device, scheme, and artifice to  
14 defraud;

15 (b) making an untrue statement of a material fact and  
16 omitting to state a material fact necessary in order to make  
17 the statements made in light of the circumstances under which  
18 they were made not misleading; and

19 (c) engaging in an act, practice, and course of  
20 business which operated and would operate as a fraud and deceit  
21 upon a person, to wit, Mashinsky and Cohen-Pavon engaged in a  
22 scheme to defraud investors in CEL token by artificially  
23 manipulating the market for CEL token and through making false  
24 and misleading statements about Celsius' purchase of CEL token  
25 and making false and misleading statements about Mashinsky's

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1 own sales of CEL token, in violation of Title 15, United States  
2 Code, Section 78j(b) and 78ff, Title 17, Code of Federal  
3 Regulations, Section 240.10b-5, and Title 18, United States  
4 Code, Section 2.

5 Do you understand that's what you are charged with in  
6 Count Five of the indictment?

7 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Do you understand that if you did not  
9 plead guilty, the government would be required to prove beyond  
10 a reasonable doubt at trial, first, that in connection with the  
11 purchase or sale of a security, you, the defendant, did any one  
12 or more of the following:

13 First, (a) employed a device, scheme, or artifice to  
14 defraud, or (b) made an untrue statement of a material fact or  
15 omitted to state a material fact that made what was said under  
16 the circumstances misleading, or (c) engaged in an act,  
17 practice, or course of conduct that operated or would operate  
18 as a fraud or deceit upon a purchaser or seller;

19 Second, that you, the defendant, acted willfully,  
20 knowingly, and with intent to defraud;

21 And, third, that you, the defendant, knowingly used,  
22 or caused to be used, any means or instruments of  
23 transportation or communications in interstate commerce, or the  
24 use of the mails in furtherance of the fraudulent scheme?

25 The security that is the object of Count Five is the

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1 CEL token. The government has the burden of proving beyond a  
2 reasonable doubt that the CEL token is a security. One  
3 recognized type of security is an investment contract. An  
4 investment contract means a contract, transaction, or scheme,  
5 whereby a person invests money in a common enterprise with the  
6 expectation of profits to be derived from the efforts of  
7 others.

8 The CEL token constitutes investment contracts, and  
9 therefore securities, if the jury finds beyond a reasonable  
10 doubt the following three requirements are met:

11 (1) the transaction consisted of an investment in a  
12 common venture;

13 (2) the transaction was premised on a reasonable  
14 expectation of profits;

15 And (3) those profits were to be derived substantially  
16 from the efforts of others.

17 Do you understand the government would be required to  
18 prove all of that beyond a reasonable doubt at trial?

19 THE DEFENDANT: May I confer with my lawyers for a  
20 second?

21 THE COURT: Sure.

22 (Counsel conferred with defendant)

23 THE DEFENDANT: I understand Count Five, your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Okay.

25 Any questions?

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1 THE DEFENDANT: I already had all the questions.  
2 Thank you.

3 THE COURT: Okay.

4 Do you understand that the maximum penalty for the  
5 crime charged in Count Five is a maximum term of 20 years'  
6 imprisonment; a maximum term of three years of supervised  
7 release; a maximum fine of the greatest of \$5 million or twice  
8 the gross pecuniary gain derived from the offense or twice the  
9 gross pecuniary loss to a person or persons other than yourself  
10 as a result of the offense; and a mandatory \$100 special  
11 assessment?

12 Do you understand that's the maximum penalty for the  
13 crime charged in Count Five of the indictment?

14 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

15 THE COURT: Do you understand that when I talk about  
16 supervised release, supervised release means that you will be  
17 subject to monitoring when you are released from prison, and  
18 the monitoring is to be under terms and conditions which could  
19 lead to reimprisonment without a jury trial if you violate  
20 them?

21 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Do you also understand that if you  
23 violated the terms of supervised release and were sentenced to  
24 prison, you could be sentenced to prison for the entire term of  
25 supervised release, without any credit for any time you had



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1 already spent on supervised release?

2 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

3 THE COURT: Do you also understand that, as part of  
4 your sentence, I can also order restitution to any person  
5 injured as a result of your criminal conduct?

6 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

7 THE COURT: The indictment contains a forfeiture  
8 provision. The indictment says that, as a result of committing  
9 the offenses in Counts One and Three through Seven of this  
10 indictment, as to Alexander Mashinsky, the defendant, the  
11 defendant shall forfeit to the United States, pursuant to  
12 Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C), and  
13 Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), any and all  
14 property, real and personal, that constitutes or is derived  
15 from proceeds traceable to the commission of said offenses,  
16 including, but not limited to, a sum of money in United States  
17 currency representing the amount of proceeds traceable to the  
18 commission of said offenses, and if any of the above-described  
19 forfeitable property cannot be located or has been transferred  
20 or placed beyond the jurisdiction of the Court or substantially  
21 diminished in value or commingled with other property which  
22 cannot be subdivided without difficulty, then it's the intent  
23 of the government to have you forfeit any other property that  
24 you have up to the value of the forfeitable property.

25 Do you understand that?

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1 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

2 THE COURT: And so do you understand that, as a result  
3 of your plea, I can order forfeiture?

4 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

5 THE COURT: I have signed the order of forfeiture that  
6 was provided to me. Do you understand that?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Do you also understand that you are  
9 pleading guilty to two separate counts, and that I can order  
10 that the sentences on those counts be served concurrently, that  
11 is, at the same time, or consecutively, that is, one right  
12 after the other?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand, your Honor.

14 THE COURT: So, do you understand that the maximum  
15 penalty for both counts is 30 years' imprisonment?

16 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

17 THE COURT: And I can also order that the fines and  
18 the special assessments be added together, and there's a  
19 special assessment of \$100 on each of the counts, so, adding  
20 those together, you face a special assessment of \$200.

21 Do you understand that?

22 THE DEFENDANT: I understand that.

23 THE COURT: Do you also understand that if I accept  
24 your guilty plea and adjudge you guilty, that adjudication may  
25 deprive you of valuable civil rights, such as the right to

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1 vote, the right to hold public office, the right to serve on a  
2 jury, and the right to possess any kind of firearm?

3 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Now, you've told me that you are a citizen  
5 of the United States, but I always advise defendants that if  
6 they're not citizens of the United States, the conviction can  
7 be used to remove them from the United States, to deny them  
8 citizenship, and to deny them admission to the United States in  
9 the future.

10 Do you understand that?

11 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

12 THE COURT: Now, Mr. Mashinsky, under current law,  
13 there are sentencing guidelines that judges must consult in  
14 determining your sentence. You have spoken to your lawyers  
15 about the sentencing guidelines, haven't you?

16 THE DEFENDANT: I did.

17 THE COURT: You understand that I, as the sentencing  
18 Court, will not be able to determine your guideline sentence  
19 until after the probation department has completed the  
20 presentence report, and after you and your lawyer have the  
21 opportunity to challenge anything contained in the report, and  
22 to bring those challenges to my attention?

23 Do you understand that?

24 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Do you also understand that even after the

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1 basic guideline sentencing range is determined in your case, I  
2 have the authority in some circumstances to depart upward or  
3 downward from the guideline sentencing range?

4 Do you understand that?

5 THE DEFENDANT: I understand that, your Honor.

6 THE COURT: And do you also understand that even after  
7 I have made that calculation of the appropriate guideline  
8 sentencing range in your case, taking into account any upward  
9 or downward departures, I must then consider other statutory  
10 factors in order to arrive at a final conclusion as to what the  
11 appropriate and reasonable sentence is in your case?

12 Do you understand that?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Do you also understand that if you are  
15 sentenced to prison, parole has been abolished, and you will  
16 not be released any earlier on parole?

17 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

18 THE COURT: You understand that if your lawyer or  
19 anyone else has attempted to estimate or predict what your  
20 sentence will be, that their estimate or prediction could be  
21 wrong?

22 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

23 THE COURT: No one, Mr. Mashinsky – not your lawyers,  
24 not the government, no one – can or should give you any  
25 assurance of what your sentence will be since that sentence can

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1 only be determined after the probation department has completed  
2 the presentence report, after I have ruled on any challenges to  
3 the report, and after I have determined what the appropriate  
4 and reasonable sentence is in your case.

5 Do you understand that?

6 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

7 THE COURT: And do you also understand that even if  
8 your sentence is different from what your lawyer or anyone else  
9 told you that it might be, or if it's different from what you  
10 expect it to be, you will still be bound by your guilty plea,  
11 and you will not be allowed to withdraw your plea of guilty?

12 Do you understand that?

13 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Now, Mr. Mashinsky, I have been given the  
15 plea agreement, which you heard me talk about at the outset.  
16 It's the December 2, 2024 letter from the government to your  
17 lawyers. It appears to be signed by the government and by  
18 yourself and Ms. Mukasey on December 2, 2024.

19 Have you signed this plea agreement?

20 THE DEFENDANT: I did, your Honor.

21 THE COURT: Did you read the agreement before you  
22 signed it?

23 THE DEFENDANT: I did.

24 THE COURT: Did you discuss it with your lawyers  
25 before you signed it?

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1 THE DEFENDANT: I did.

2 THE COURT: Did you fully understand the agreement  
3 before you signed it?

4 THE DEFENDANT: I did.

5 THE COURT: Does this letter agreement constitute your  
6 complete and total understanding of the entire agreement  
7 between the government, your lawyers, and you?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.

9 THE COURT: Is everything that you understand about  
10 your plea and your sentence contained in this plea agreement?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Has anything been left out?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Not that I know of.

14 THE COURT: Has anyone offered you any inducements or  
15 threatened you or forced you to plead guilty or to enter into  
16 this plea agreement?

17 THE DEFENDANT: No, your Honor.

18 THE COURT: There is a provision in the plea agreement  
19 that provides: It is agreed that the defendant will not file a  
20 direct appeal or otherwise challenge by petition, pursuant to  
21 28, U.S.C., Section 2255, or any other provision, his  
22 conviction.

23 In addition to any other claims the defendant might  
24 raise, the defendant waives the right to challenge the  
25 conviction based on: (1) any nonjurisdictional defects in the

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1 proceedings before entry of this plea; (2) a claim that the  
2 statutes to which the defendant is pleading guilty are  
3 unconstitutional; and (3) a claim that the admitted conduct  
4 does not fall within the scope of the statutes.

5 Do you understand that?

6 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

7 THE COURT: It goes on to say: It is further agreed  
8 that the defendant will not file a direct appeal or otherwise  
9 challenge by petition, pursuant to 28, U.S.C., Section 2255, or  
10 any other provision, any sentence within or below the  
11 stipulated guidelines sentence of 360 months' imprisonment.

12 So, do you understand that if I sentence you to  
13 360 months' imprisonment or less, you have given up your right  
14 to appeal that sentence or to challenge any such sentence in  
15 any proceeding, including any habeas corpus proceeding?

16 Do you understand?

17 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

18 THE COURT: The paragraph also says that the defendant  
19 further agrees not to appeal or bring a collateral challenge of  
20 any term of supervised release imposed by the Court for which  
21 he has notice, including from a recommendation by the probation  
22 office or in the presentence investigation report and an  
23 opportunity to object.

24 Do you understand that?

25 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

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1 THE COURT: It also provides that the defendant also  
2 agrees not to appeal or bring a collateral challenge of any  
3 fine that is less than or equal to \$5 million; the defendant  
4 also agrees not to appeal or bring a collateral challenge of  
5 any forfeiture amount that is less than or equal to  
6 \$48,393,446; and the defendant also agrees not to appeal or  
7 bring a collateral challenge to any special assessment that is  
8 less than or equal to \$200.

9 Do you understand that?

10 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Do you also understand that the Court is  
12 not bound by the plea agreement or by any of the provisions in  
13 the plea agreement? The Court must make an independent  
14 determination of the appropriate sentence in your case, and if  
15 that sentence differs from anything that's contained in the  
16 plea agreement, you will still be bound by your guilty plea,  
17 and you will not be allowed to withdraw your plea of guilty.

18 Do you understand that?

19 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Ms. Young, do you know of any valid  
21 defense that would prevail at the trial of Mr. Mashinsky?

22 MS. YOUNG: No, your Honor.

23 THE COURT: Do you know of any reason why  
24 Mr. Mashinsky should not be permitted to plead guilty?

25 MS. YOUNG: No, your Honor.



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1 THE COURT: Mr. Mashinsky, please tell me what you did  
2 in connection with the two crimes to which you are entering a  
3 plea of guilty.

4 THE DEFENDANT: Your Honor, as to Count Two, in  
5 December 2021, in connection with the Celsius Earn Program,  
6 part of which included electronic sales of the commodity  
7 Bitcoin in exchange for the CEL tokens that were used to pay  
8 customer rewards, I gave an interview in which I suggested that  
9 Celsius had received approval from regulators even though I  
10 knew that was not true.

11 I understand at the time that customers would likely  
12 find false comfort in that misrepresentation, and that it would  
13 be material to their decision to invest in the Earn Program.

14 As to Count Five, in September of 2019, I  
15 intentionally failed to disclose that I was selling my CEL  
16 token holdings even though I represented to the public, using  
17 electronic communications and wires, that I was not selling.

18 I understand at the time that customers would likely  
19 find false comfort in that misrepresentation, and that it would  
20 be material to their decision to purchase or sell CEL token as  
21 an investment contract.

22 I was working in the Southern District of New York as  
23 a CEO of Celsius at these times. I know what I did was wrong,  
24 and I want to try to do whatever I can to make it right. I  
25 accept full responsibility for my actions.

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1 THE COURT: All right.

2 You mentioned that you were working in the Southern  
3 District of New York with respect to both Counts Two and Five;  
4 is that right?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Was that in Manhattan?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

8 THE COURT: In connection with all these offenses, did  
9 you act knowingly, willfully, and with the intent to defraud?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Can you repeat that? Do what? I  
11 didn't hear the beginning of the sentence.

12 THE COURT: Yes.

13 In connection with both offenses, Count Two and  
14 Count Five --

15 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

16 THE COURT: -- did you act knowingly, willfully, and  
17 with the intent to defraud?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

19 THE COURT: When you did these acts, did you know that  
20 what you were doing was wrong and illegal?

21 THE DEFENDANT: I knew it was wrong, your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Did you know that what you were doing was  
23 illegal?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Can I confer with my --

25 THE COURT: Yes, by all means.

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(Counsel conferred with defendant)

THE DEFENDANT: I definitely don't know -- didn't know what law I might have been violating, but I knew it was wrong.

THE COURT: Unlawful, illegal, even if you didn't know the specific law?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: All right.

Does the government want me to ask any other questions of the defendant?

MR. HOBSON: No, your Honor.

THE COURT: Tell me what the government's evidence would be at trial.

MR. HOBSON: Your Honor, the evidence would include, among other things: The defendant's many public statements about Celsius; evidence from Celsius' internal files, including their financials, their emails, and other corporate documents showing those statements were false; testimony from Celsius employees who would talk about how they told the defendant that his statements were false, but he nonetheless continued making the statements; and testimony from Celsius' employees who will testify that they engaged in market manipulation at the defendant's direction to inflate the price of CEL token.

THE COURT: And would the government's evidence establish the defendant's guilt beyond a reasonable doubt?

MR. HOBSON: Yes, your Honor.

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1 THE COURT: All right.

2 Mr. Mashinsky, how do you plead to the charge against  
3 you in Count Two of the indictment, guilty or not guilty?

4 THE DEFENDANT: I plead guilty.

5 THE COURT: Mr. Mashinsky, how do you plead to the  
6 charge against you in Count Five of the indictment, guilty or  
7 not guilty?

8 THE DEFENDANT: I plead guilty.

9 THE COURT: Are you pleading guilty because you are,  
10 in fact, guilty?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I am, your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Are you pleading guilty voluntarily and of  
13 your own free will?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I am.

15 THE COURT: Before I finally accept the defendant's  
16 plea, Ms. Young, do you want me to ask any other questions of  
17 the defendant?

18 MS. YOUNG: No, your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Do you know of any reason that I should  
20 not accept the defendant's plea?

21 MS. YOUNG: No, your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Before I finally accept the defendant's  
23 plea, Mr. Hobson, does the government want me to ask any other  
24 questions of the defendant?

25 MR. HOBSON: Your Honor, can you confirm that he

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1 admits the forfeiture allegation with respect to Count Five?

2 THE COURT: All right.

3 Mr. Mashinsky, do you admit the forfeiture allegation  
4 for Count Five?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

6 THE COURT: And you have signed the forfeiture consent  
7 order already, right?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did.

9 THE COURT: Okay.

10 So, Mr. Hobson, does the government want me to ask any  
11 other questions of the defendant?

12 MR. HOBSON: No, your Honor.

13 THE COURT: Does the government know of any reason  
14 that I should not accept his plea?

15 MR. HOBSON: No, your Honor.

16 THE COURT: All right.

17 Mr. Mashinsky, because you acknowledge that you are  
18 guilty as charged in Counts Two and Five of the indictment,  
19 because I find that you know your rights and are waiving them  
20 knowingly and voluntarily, because I find that your plea is  
21 entered knowingly and voluntarily and is supported by an  
22 independent basis in fact containing each of the essential  
23 elements of the offense, I accept your guilty plea, and I  
24 adjudge you guilty of the offenses to which you have pleaded.

25 Mr. Mashinsky, the probation department will now

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1 prepare the presentence report to assist me in sentencing you.  
2 You will be interviewed by the probation department. It's very  
3 important that the information you provide to the probation  
4 department be truthful and accurate. The presentence report is  
5 very important to me in my decision as to what your sentence  
6 will be. You and your lawyers will have the opportunity to  
7 review the presentence report, to challenge anything contained  
8 in the report, and then to bring those changes to my attention,  
9 and then to speak on your behalf at sentencing.

10 Mr. Fletcher, can we get a date?

11 THE DEPUTY CLERK: Tuesday, April 8, 2025, at  
12 11:30 a.m.

13 THE COURT: Is that satisfactory to both sides?

14 MR. HOBSON: Yes, your Honor.

15 MR. MUKASEY: May we have one moment to check the  
16 calendar, Judge?

17 THE COURT: Sure.

18 (Pause)

19 MR. MUKASEY: April 8th is fine, Judge. Thanks.

20 THE COURT: Okay.

21 I'll ask for defense submissions in connection with  
22 sentence 21 days before the sentencing date and the  
23 government's submissions at least 14 days before the sentencing  
24 date.

25 MR. MUKASEY: May I ask a question, Judge, on the

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1 submissions? I've read your rules.

2 THE COURT: It's usually 14 days. I suspected that  
3 there might be more than the usual submissions in connection  
4 with sentence.

5 MR. MUKASEY: Your hunch is correct, I think, and I am  
6 wondering, number one, whether, after the government's  
7 submission 14 days prior, we can make a reply?

8 THE COURT: Sure.

9 MR. MUKASEY: In the absence of that, again, I'm  
10 familiar with your rules, Judge, I would request, in the  
11 alternative, simultaneous submissions.

12 THE COURT: No, you can make a reply.

13 MR. MUKASEY: Okay. Thank you.

14 THE COURT: So, seven days before sentence for a  
15 reply - 21, 14, 7.

16 Okay. What's the bail status of the defendant?

17 MR. HOBSON: Your Honor, the defendant is on bail  
18 secured by a substantial package. To our knowledge, he has not  
19 violated or had any violations while on pretrial release. We  
20 don't have an objection to the conditions continuing pending  
21 sentencing.

22 THE COURT: All right.

23 All of the conditions of the defendant's release are  
24 continued.

25 Mr. Mashinsky, do you understand that if you fail to

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1 return to my courtroom on the date fixed for sentencing, or any  
2 adjourned date, you will be guilty of a criminal offense for  
3 which you could be sentenced to imprisonment wholly separate,  
4 apart from, and in addition to, any other sentence that you may  
5 receive for the crimes to which you just entered a plea of  
6 guilty?

7 Do you understand that?

8 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Do you also understand that I have  
10 continued all of the conditions of your bail, and the violation  
11 of any of those conditions can have serious consequences for  
12 you?

13 Do you understand?

14 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

15 THE COURT: All right.

16 Well, I will see all of you on the date fixed for  
17 sentence or any adjourned date. I'm returning Court Exhibit 1  
18 to the government.

19 Anything further?

20 MR. HOBSON: No, your Honor.

21 MS. YOUNG: No, your Honor.

22 THE COURT: All right. Good afternoon, all.

23 (Adjourned)  
24  
25